Article: Digitization of the Enemark Panoramic Nitrate Negatives (Abstract)
Author(s): Jennifer Lloyd

*Topics in Photographic Preservation, Volume 15.*

Pages: 113

Compiler: Jessica Keister


*Topics in Photographic Preservation* is published biannually by the Photographic Materials Group (PMG) of the American Institute for Conservation of Historic & Artistic Works (AIC). A membership benefit of the Photographic Materials Group, *Topics in Photographic Preservation* is primarily comprised of papers presented at PMG meetings and is intended to inform and educate conservation-related disciplines.

Papers presented in *Topics in Photographic Preservation, Vol. 15*, have not undergone a formal process of peer review. Responsibility for the methods and materials described herein rests solely with the authors, whose articles should not be considered official statements of the PMG or the AIC. The PMG is an approved division of the AIC but does not necessarily represent the AIC policy or opinions.
Abstract: Digitization of the Enemark Panoramic Nitrate Negatives

Jennifer Lloyd

Presented at the 2013 AIC & ICOM-CC Photographs Conservation Joint Meeting in Wellington, New Zealand.

This paper will discuss the planning involved in the project to digitize 500 nitrate panoramic negatives, including the pilot project and the creation of the ‘panorail’, and the steps involved in moving the items from the Nitrate store offsite to conservation for flattening and then the digitization work area.

The Enemark collection (http://nla.gov.au/nla.cat-vn3044614) consists of around 500 nitrate negatives which vary in length from 1000mm to 2700mm. The negatives were taken by Mr. John H. Enemark and Ms Anne M Enemark during the period 1917 – 1946. The images were taken around Sydney and NSW country areas (including Canberra) using a professional Cirkut camera.

This collection was chosen as a project by the National Library of Australia for the 2012/2013 fiscal year and involves the unrolling, digitizing and cataloguing of each negative in the collection.

The negatives are currently stored in small cardboard boxes, rolled with several negatives in each roll. The roll has a diameter of approximately 40mm. Each roll is unrolled, flattened and then delivered to the digitization section.

In order to digitize the collection a special piece of equipment has been designed (called the ‘panorail’) which allows the negative to be placed between two sheets of optical glass. The glass sits on a frame that allows the sandwiched negative to be moved beneath the camera. This allows the operator to move the long negative past the camera without having to change any settings on the camera and more importantly without having to handle the negative. The images are then ‘stitched’ together with software to create one image.

The collection can be viewed online at http://nla.gov.au/nla.cat-vn3044614.

Jennifer Lloyd
Manager, Collections Preservation
National Library of Australia
Canberra, Australia

Papers presented in Topics in Photographic Preservation, Volume Fifteen have not undergone a formal process of peer review.